The course analyses the neurophysiological mechanisms underlying sensory perception. We will study the general principles instructing sensory systems and we will analyze in depth the neurophysiology of a few sensory modalities, such as vision, olfaction and auditory system.

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2. Anatomy and physiology of the eye and retina
3. From the retina to the thalamus: structure and functions
4. Visual cortex, anatomy and physiology
5. Development and plasticity of the visual system
6. Anatomy and physiology of the ear
7. The auditory central nervous system
8. Representation of sounds from the cochlea to higher brain areas
9. Odors and olfaction: a sensory modality and not only
10. Olfactory epithelium: anatomy and physiology
11. The olfactory bulb: the first center where olfactory information is processed
12. Development and function of olfactory maps
13. From the olfactory bulb to higher olfactory brain areas
14. The olfactory bulb as a hub
15. When sensory systems get involved in pathology

The topics will be integrated with recent papers related to the subjects treated.
### Obiettivi formativi

Acquire knowledge in the mechanism underlying sensory neurophysiology as a way to understand how the brain works and exploit sensory information to make sense of the world and guide distinct behavior.

### Prerequisiti

Knowledge of anatomy and neurophysiology of the neurons.

### Metodi didattici

The course foresees frontal lectures and class discussions.

### Altre informazioni

Any changes, necessary to ensure the application of the safety protocols related to the COVID19 emergency, will be communicated on the Course website.

### Modalità di verifica dell'apprendimento

Written exam with multiple choice questions and eventually open questions that require a brief answer.

### Programma esteso

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### Obiettivi Agenda 2030 per lo sviluppo sostenibile

This course explores topics closely related to one or more goals of the United Nations 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (SDGs). Specifically, N.3 Health and wellbeing N.4 Education of quality

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Kandel et al. Principle of neural sciences
Purves et al. Neurosciences
Look for the latest editions.

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